

國立中正大學九十九學年度學士班二年級轉學生招生考試試題
學系別：歷史學系

科目：中國通史

第 1 節

第 1 頁，共 1 頁

- 一、解釋名詞：二里頭文化、讖緯之學、《漢書》、兩稅法、澶淵之盟。(25%)
- 二、試論中國魏晉南北朝世家大姓形成的歷史因素。(25%)
- 三、試析王安石變法之內容與意義。(25%)
- 四、明年適值中華民國百年國慶，請挑選建國以來兩件歷史大事，試論其歷史背景與意義。(25%)

一、羅馬歷經共和與帝國時期，成就一個橫跨歐、亞、非三洲的雄偉帝國，請就具體事項（或事例）來論述羅馬文化的成就或影響。(25%)

二、解釋名詞：(25%)

1. Feudalism
2. Charlemagne the Great
3. Guild
4. Black Death (Plague)
5. Islam

三、請敘述十二、十三世紀十字軍運動的起因及其歷史評價。(25%)

四、英國史家艾瑞克·霍布斯邦 (Eric J. Hobsbawm) 曾以雙元革命 (dual revolution) 來形容法國大革命和工業革命，請論述這兩大 革命對現代政治、社會、經濟、文化所造成的影響。(25%)

國立中正大學九十九學年度學士班三年級轉學生招生考試試題
學系別：歷史學系 科目：中國通史

第 1 節

第 / 頁，共 / 頁

- 一、解釋名詞：粟特人、坊市制、免役法、衛所兵制、文化大革命。(25%)
- 二、比較黃巾之亂、太平天國之異同。(25%)
- 三、試論日本的京都學派與東京學派對於中國歷史分期爭論的內容與意義。(25%)
- 四、你閱讀印象最深刻的現代史學家及其作品，試論其學術貢獻。(25%)

一、解釋名詞：(25%)

1. Julius Caesar
2. Renaissance
3. the Glorious Revolution
4. Adam Smith
5. the Great Depression

二、古往今來宗教信仰不僅是文化發展中不可或缺的一環，更是展現出不同族群或區域特色的指標之一。試從世界上重要的宗教教派中擇一介紹，從其宗教的發展中說明此一宗教的特色及其對信仰者（或信仰群體）所帶來的影響。(25%)

三、兩次世界大戰除了造成人類生命、財產的巨大損失外，對於二十世紀下半葉以來世界局勢的形成以及當代文化上的衝擊既深且鉅。請針對兩次世界大戰對國際政治與當代文化的影響，具體論述之。(25%)

四、一九五〇年代以降，臺灣史學界對於研究範式 (paradigm) 與新議題的開展深受歐美學界及日本學界的影響。就個人所知，請任選一個曾為臺灣史學界所倡導（或熟知）的史學流派加以介紹。（例如：該學派的特色及研究方法、代表學者、經典著作、對臺灣史學研究的影響等）(25%)

國立中正大學九十九學年度學士班二年級轉學生招生考試試題
共同科目：英文

第 3 節

I. Choose the best answer. (30%)

1. Did Ms. Brown _____ the recipe book from the library?
A. lend
B. borrow
C. loan
D. took
2. Don't you get angry when someone _____ your questions?
A. ignores
B. concludes
C. hesitates
D. tends
3. Van Gogh's works were not _____ until after his death.
A. appreciated
B. approached
C. applauded
D. appeared
4. Some rice fields in Southeast Asia require _____ to grow crops.
A. irritation
B. reservation
C. irrigation
D. concentration
5. Whether we are _____ of it or not, our dream lives can have an effect on our real lives.
A. consequent
B. conspicuous
C. conscience
D. conscious
6. Eric depends on his thesis advisor for _____.
A. adverse
B. advise
C. advice
D. advisory
7. All students without _____ should submit the assignment on time.
A. connection
B. avocation
C. exception
D. resolution
8. The many cases of food poisoning in Taiwan each year _____ people.
A. alarm
B. allege
C. alleviate
D. allude

9. At our school, all students are _____ to take a minimum of four courses in the natural sciences.
- A. acquired
 - B. exempted
 - C. exercised
 - D. required
10. In many countries, it is a _____ to wear black at funerals.
- A. prevention
 - B. convention
 - C. ostentation
 - D. abstention
11. Brian has a lot of _____; he never quits until the job is done.
- A. consistence
 - B. persistence
 - C. subsistence
 - D. assistance
12. Mary's favorite beverages are coffee and mineral water. Rosy, _____, drinks only milk or juice.
- A. however
 - B. then
 - C. too
 - D. therefore
13. Mom said dinner would be served at 6:45, but we didn't start eating _____ 7:30.
- A. about
 - B. until
 - C. since
 - D. less than
14. After winning the singing contest, Y-u-chun skipped _____ down the street.
- A. happiest
 - B. more happily
 - C. happily
 - D. happy
15. While trying to _____ a cat from a tree, Tony fell and broke his ankle.
- A. have rescued
 - B. rescue
 - C. rescuing
 - D. be rescuing

II. Choose the word or phrase that is incorrect. (10%)

1. The chef prepared a (A) basic dish with daring (B) ingredients that gave it an exotic (C) flavor none of us could have (D) prediction.

2. As (A) with other (B) kind of public speaking, the best way (C) to become a better impromptu speaker is (D) to practice.
3. British music (A) used to be (B) very more popular in (C) the United States than it (D) is today.
4. Mr. Lin, (A) who transferred to this school three years (B) ago, (C) he is (D) an excellent teacher.
5. The letter (A) that George sent (B) it (C) from Kaohsiung (D) is incomplete.

III. Use the words in the box to complete the paragraphs. **Four words are extra. Just use the letter. Do not write the whole words. (20%)**

(A) according	(B) attend	(C) conducted	(D) consecutive
(E) declare	(F) develop	(G) fever	(H) insufficient
(I) lack	(J) promote	(K) ranked	(L) released
(M) significant	(N) upgrade		

Up to 80 percent of Taiwan parents hoped the government would _____ 1 _____ English the second official language of Taiwan, _____ 2 _____ to findings of a survey _____ 3 _____ yesterday.

The survey was _____ 4 _____ by King Car Education Foundation in December 2005 on 2,059 parents around Taiwan. It had a margin of error of plus or minus 2.4 percentage points. The survey showed that 90 percent of the parents _____ 5 _____ confidence in their English ability.

Meanwhile, more than 60 percent of Taiwan parents send their children to cram schools to learn English, with 70 percent hoping their children will _____ 6 _____ an interest in English at the cram schools.

Officials at the foundation noted that the TOEFL scores of Taiwan students have for several _____ 7 _____ years occupied the bottom places among Asian students, and that the TOEIC scores of the Taiwan people _____ 8 _____ ninth from the bottom around the world, which they said shows that the English ability of the Taiwan people is still _____ 9 _____ despite the English-learning _____ 10 _____ in the country.

IV. Reading Comprehension (20%)

For theatergoers, no visit to Ireland would be complete without attending a performance at Dublin's Abbey Theater. Like London's Old Vic, the Abbey Theater had its beginnings in a coffee house. Many of the first performances of the group which would become known as the Abbey Players were held at the Coffee Palace on Townsend Street, Dublin. Both houses were intended as places of entertainment for the lively temperance movement of the late 19th century.

Founded in 1904 as an Irish national theater, the Abbey was to become the first state-endowed English-speaking theater in the British Commonwealth. The first London engagement of this young, unknown Irish theater troupe brought recognition that they

“expressed the idealism and poetry of the national sentiment.” The theater has since become famous for the playwrights and actors who got their start on the Abbey stage. Although it is visited yearly by tourists from all over the world, the Irish have come to consider the Abbey particularly their own.

When the plays of W.B. Yeats, J.M. Synge, and Sean O’Casey were first performed there, they were not always received with quiet appreciation. At the premiere performance of Synge’s *Playboy of the Western World*, which infuriated the local population because of the negative way it portrayed the Irish peasant, the police were called in to maintain order! A similar reaction occurred at the opening night performance of Sean O’Casey’s *The Plough and the Stars*.

Today the Abbey Theater has a new face. A fire destroyed the original structure in 1951. Although the building which now houses the theater is new, the character of the Abbey remains unchanged. Visit the Abbey and share in a fine theatrical tradition. Who knows? You may view the offering of a new playwright whose work will some day become a classic.

Decide whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F).

1. Dublin’s Abbey Theater had its beginnings in a coffee house.
2. The Old Vic was another popular theater in Dublin.
3. The first performances of the Abbey Players were held at the Coffee Palace on Townsend Street, Dublin.
4. The Abbey was founded in 1804 as an Irish national theater.
5. The Abbey was the second state-endowed English-speaking theater in the British Commonwealth.
6. The theater has become famous for the playwrights and actors who got their start there.
7. The plays of Yeats, Synge, and O’Casey were always received with quiet appreciation.
8. At its final performance, Synge’s *Playboy of the Western World* infuriated the local population.
9. A fire destroyed the original structure of the theater in 1951.
10. Since the fire, the theater’s character has never been the same.

V. Essay. Some people prefer to eat out in a restaurant. Others prefer to prepare food and eat at home. Which do you prefer? Write an essay of about 200 words to discuss your preference. (20%)

一、改錯題，請挑出句子中的錯字，並改正之（例如：錯勿→錯誤。每題 2 分，計 20 分）

- (一) 辦公室的秘書說：「總經理正在接待另一位客戶，請您稍後。」
- (二) 百貨公司換季打折，推出優惠方案，消費者得趕緊搶購，以免向虞。
- (三) 這學生不擅時間管理，工讀及課業顧此思彼，兩邊都不順利。
- (四) 他到處留下的承諾往往無法履行，結果在親友間信用破產。
- (五) 《暗戀桃花源》融入台灣的歷史文化是現代劇場的經典作品。
- (六) 因為預算有限，老闆交待出差的員工一切花費務必斟酌，樽節使用。
- (七) 未曾親眼目睹就劇下判斷，容易導致錯誤的結論。
- (八) 因為環境過度污染，許多保育類動物瀕臨滅絕。
- (九) 日本新任革新大臣外型亮麗，烽芒幾乎要蓋過了新首相。
- (十) 埃及法老王墓因為有大量財物陪葬，引發盜墓者冀覲。

二、作品與作者填空：請為 (一) 項的作品名稱，在 (二) 項中找到正確的作者姓名（注意：可不必抄題，但請標明「題號」。每題 2 分，計 20 分）

(一) 作品名稱：

- 1. 寶娥冤 2. 紅樓夢 3. 狂人日記 4. 金鎖記
- 5. 鶯鶯傳 6. 駱駝祥子 7. 看海的日子 8. 鱷魚手記
- 9. 警世通言 10. 浮生六記

(二) 作者姓名：

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A. 賴和 | B. 李昂 | C. 施耐庵 | D. 魯迅 | E. 曹雪芹 |
| F. 白先勇 | G. 湯顯祖 | H. 元稹 | I. 白居易 | J. 關漢卿 |
| K. 老舍 | L. 沈從文 | M. 張愛玲 | N. 黃春明 | O. 蒲松齡 |
| P. 馮夢龍 | Q. 凌濛初 | R. 王文興 | S. 邱妙津 | T. 紀大偉 |
| U. 沈復 | | | | |

三、請簡要解讀以下這一篇「散曲」，並發抒心得（三百字左右。30 分）
想人生七十猶稀。百歲光陰，先過了三十。七十年間，十歲頑童，十載尪羸。五十歲除分晝黑，剛分得一半兒白日。風雨相隨，兔走鳥飛。仔細沈吟，都不如快活了便宜。（元·盧摯〈折桂令〉）

四、命題作文（30 分）

教育部近年來加強促進品德教育，多方鼓勵將品德教育融入家庭及學校教育中。你覺得在資訊科技發達的社會中，品德教育有什麼樣的重要性，請撰文陳述你的意見。